











### propeto

Leonardo da Vinci programme project

### DEVELOPMENT OF SYSTEMS FOR VOCATIONAL TEACHER QUALIFICATION IMPROVEMENT

LT/06/B/F/PP-171009

## Vocational Teacher Qualification Improvement: Conception and Experience in Germany

Introductory conference

University of Stuttgart Stephan Abele



### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

#### Content

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Basic form of vocational teacher education
- 3 The Stuttgart vocational teacher education model
- 4 Other accesses to the vocational teaching profession
- 5 Main problem areas
- 6 Major goals of our national research project

### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

### 1 Introduction

- Development after World War II:
  - Vocational teachers (technical field) vs. economic teachers
  - Academisation
- Federalism and the German system of vocational teacher education
- Concentration on vocational teacher education system

### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

#### 2 Basic form of vocational teacher education

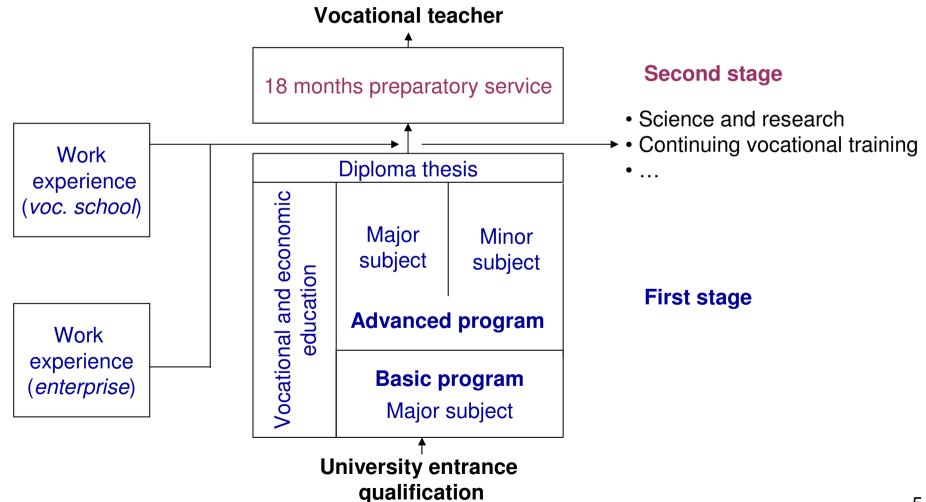
- First stage (Theoretical education) :
  - 9 semester
  - University
  - Vocational and economic education
  - Occupation linked subjects (e.g. engineering)
  - General education subject
- Second stage (Preparatory service):
  - 18 24 months
  - (Theoretical) accompanied introduction to practical work



### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

### 3 The Stuttgart vocational teacher education model

### 3.1 At present





### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

### 3 The Stuttgart vocational teacher education model

#### 3.2 In the future

- Bologna process (B.A./M.A.)
- Modular structure
- General completion 2009
- Linked to engineering
- Teaching qualification (B.A. and M.A.)

### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

### 4 Other accesses to the vocational teaching profession

- 1. Lateral entry:
- Teacher shortage
- a) Direct entry
  - Engineers or other adequately trained people
  - Vocational school and pedagogical training
- b) Indirect entry
  - Engineers or other adequately trained people
  - Pedagogical training and afterwards vocational school
- 2. Technical colleges/universities of applied sciences



### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

### 5 Main problem areas

- Recruiting problem
- Lack of connection of theory and practice from student's perspective
- Improvement of subject-specific didactics
- Dissatisfying cooperation between first and second stage
- Lateral entry
- Education on basis of engineering, economic or other sciences



### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

### 5 Main problem areas

- Professions not directly related to academic discipline (e.g. butcher, hairdresser)
- Wide range of educational schools (vocational preparation vs. continuing vocational training)
- Lack of professorships, financial situation

### **Vocational Teacher Education in Germany**

### 6 Major goals of our national research project

### **6.1 Theory-practice problem**

- Implementation and permanent curricular integration of project-oriented parts in the educational program
- Coordination of curricula of first and second stage
- Summative and formative evaluation (motivation, selected aspects of educational competences, interviews)

### 6.2 Analysis of a German research program

Results of Inovelle-bs program helpful regarding problems?













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# Thank you very much for your attention!

Introductory conference

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